

Supplemental:**Supplement 1. Variables for Analysis**

| Variables | Explanation | Type of Variable |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| Age | EMR data | Categorical |
| Race | EMR data | Categorical |
| Ethnicity | EMR data | Categorical |
| Date of Encounter | EMR data | Categorical |
| Sex | EMR data | Categorical |
| Census block group | Address data is available; This is used with the ADI below. | Categorical |
| Zip code | Address data is available | Categorical |
| Area Deprivation Index (ADI) | Measure of SES. Available at census block level and zip code | Categorical |
| Presenting Hospital | PED 1 vs PED 2 vs PED 3 | Categorical |
| Disposition | Admission vs discharge home | Binary |
| Head CT | Obtained vs not obtained | Binary |