

Supplementary

Efficacy and cardiovascular safety of LAMA in patients with COPD: a systematic review and meta-analysis

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Short Title: LAMA in patients with COPD: a systematic review and meta-analysis.

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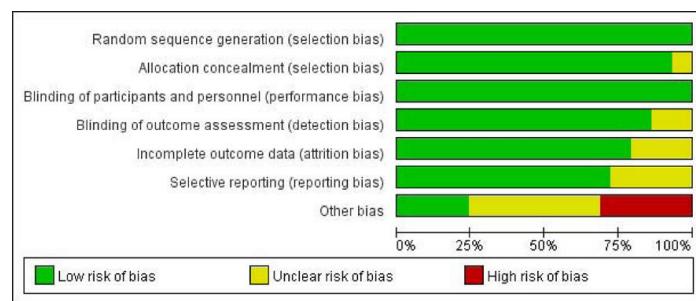


Fig. S1. Risk of bias summary for included studies, showing each risk of bias item for every included study.



Fig. S2. Risk of bias graph presenting each risk of bias item as percentages across all included studies.

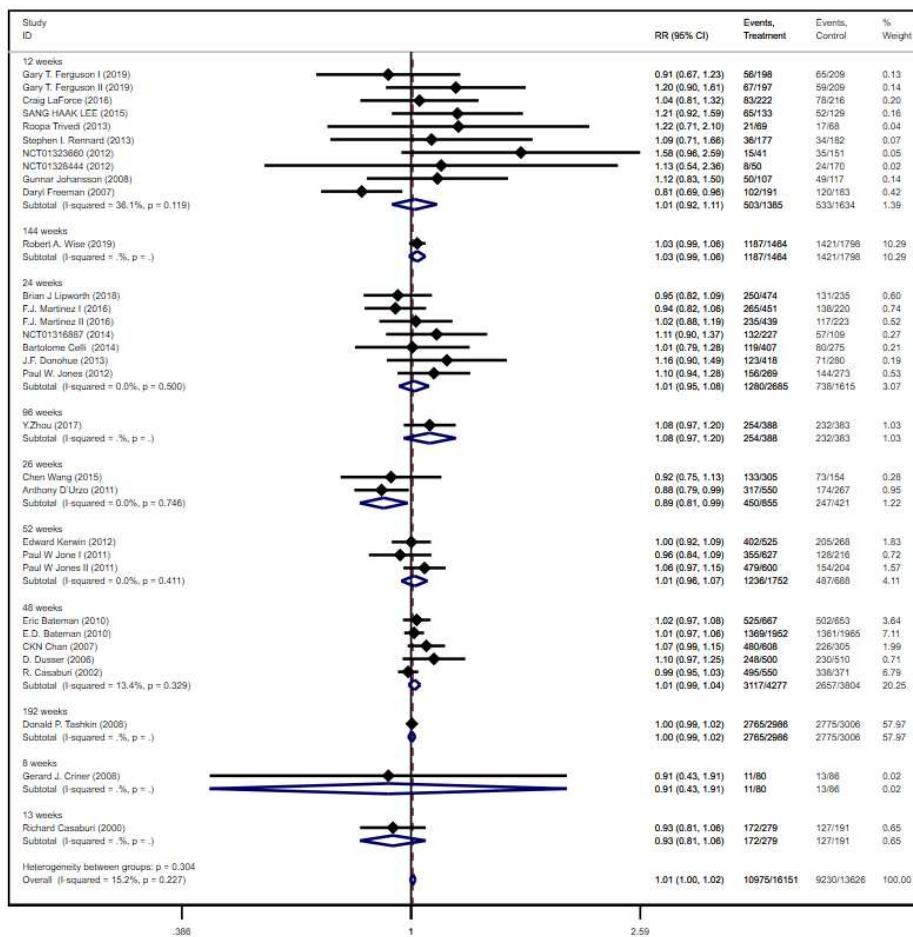


Fig. S3. Subgroup analysis of all adverse events based on the duration.

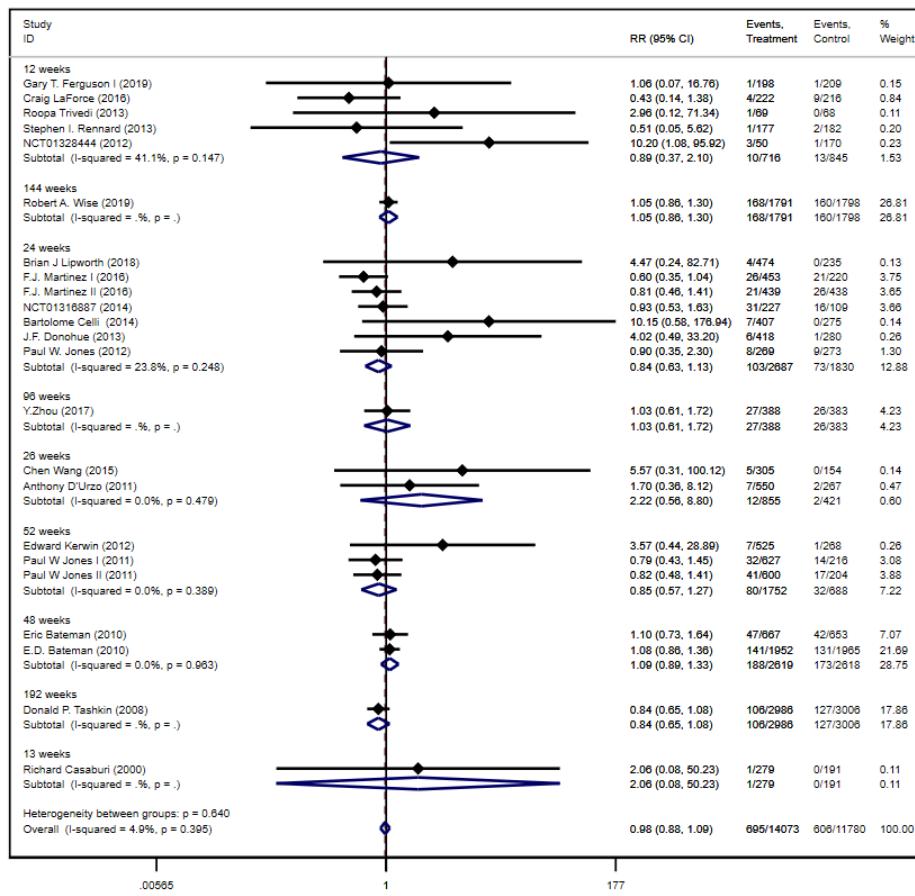


Fig. S4. Subgroup analysis of cardiovascular disease based on the duration.

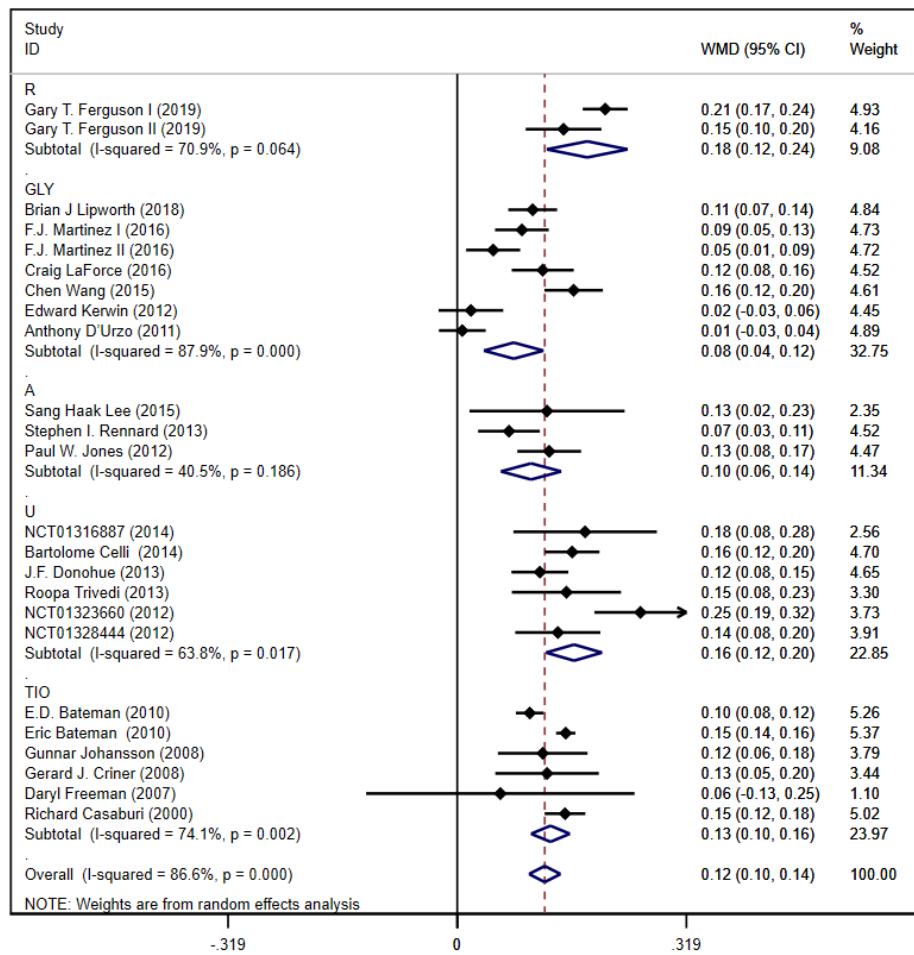
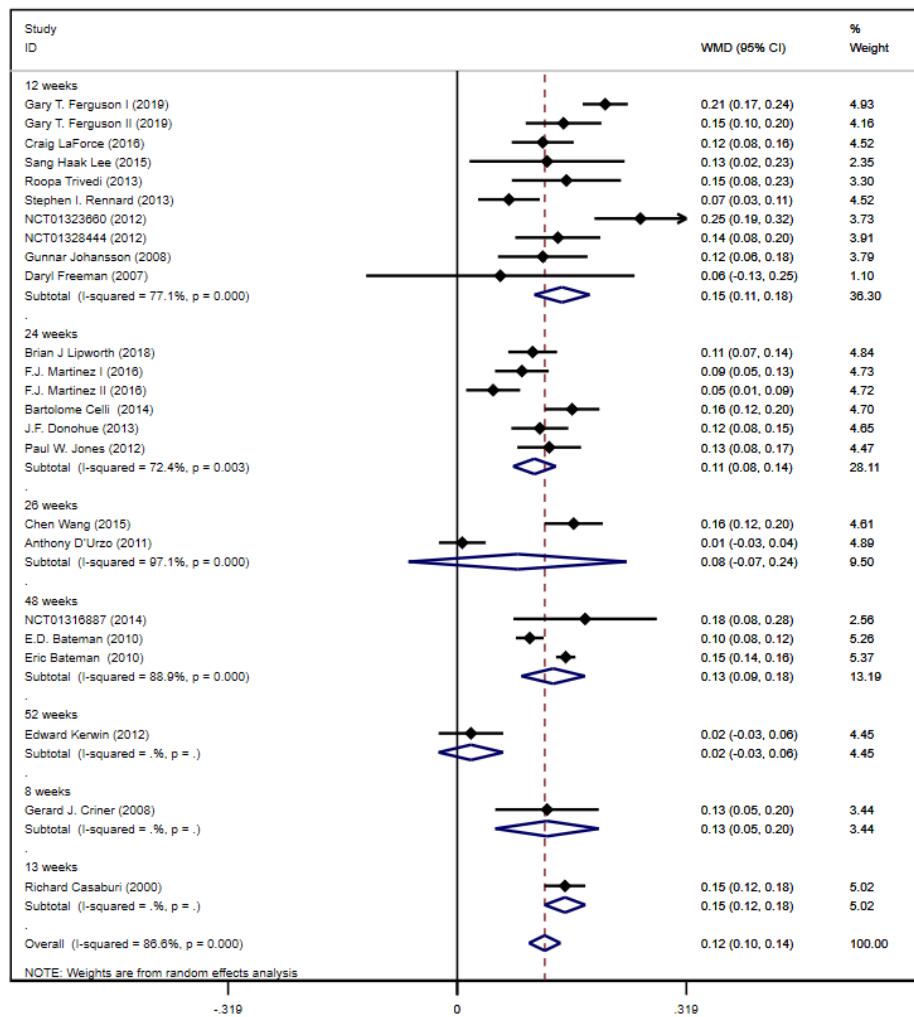
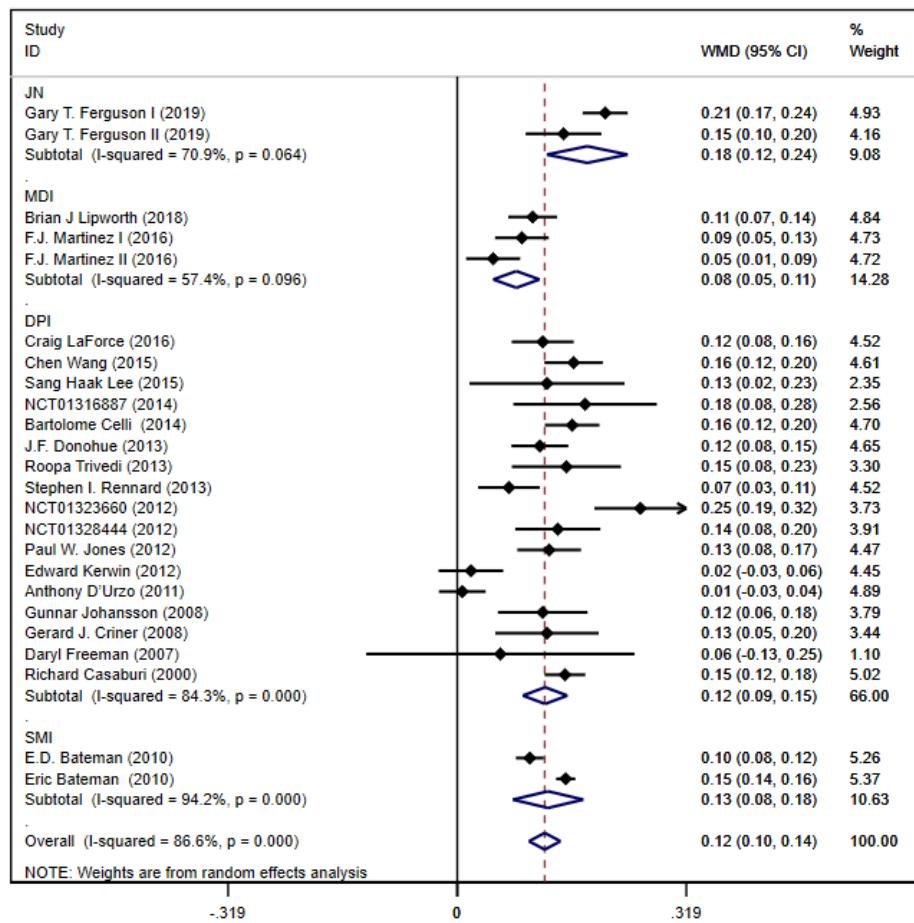


Fig. S5. Subgroup analysis of trough FEV₁ based on the drug type. Abbreviation:

A: Aclidinium, Gly: Glycopyrronium, Tio: Tiotropium, U:umeclidinium, R: revefenacin.

Fig. S6. Subgroup analysis of trough FEV₁ based on the treatment duration.

Fig. S7. Subgroup analysis of trough FEV₁ based on the inhaler of LAMA.

Abbreviation: DPI: Dry Powder Inhaler, JN: Jet Nebulizer, MDI: Metered Dose

Inhaler, SMI: Soft Mist Inhaler.

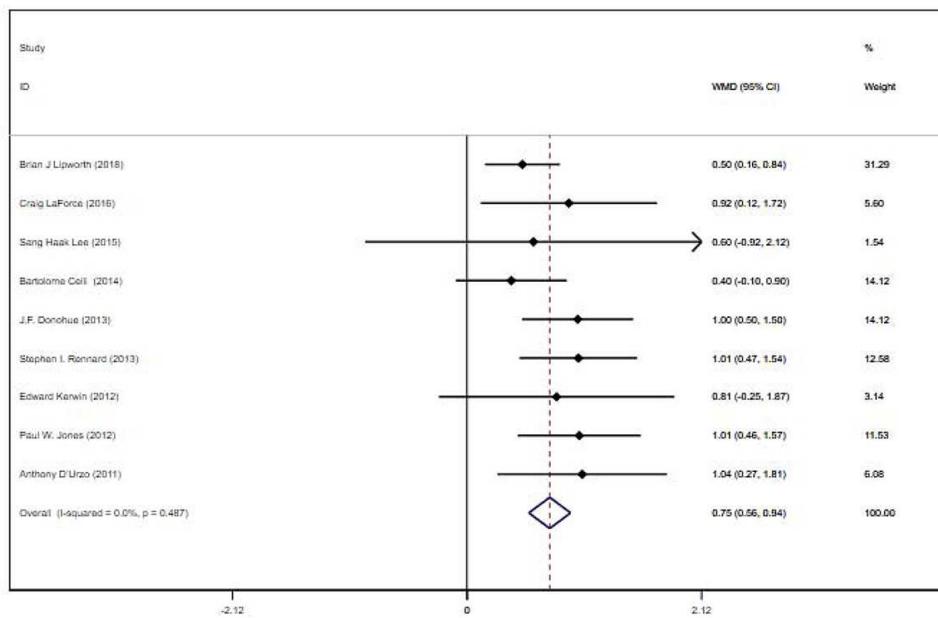


Fig. S8. Forest plot of TDI focal score in COPD patients with LAMAs versus placebo.

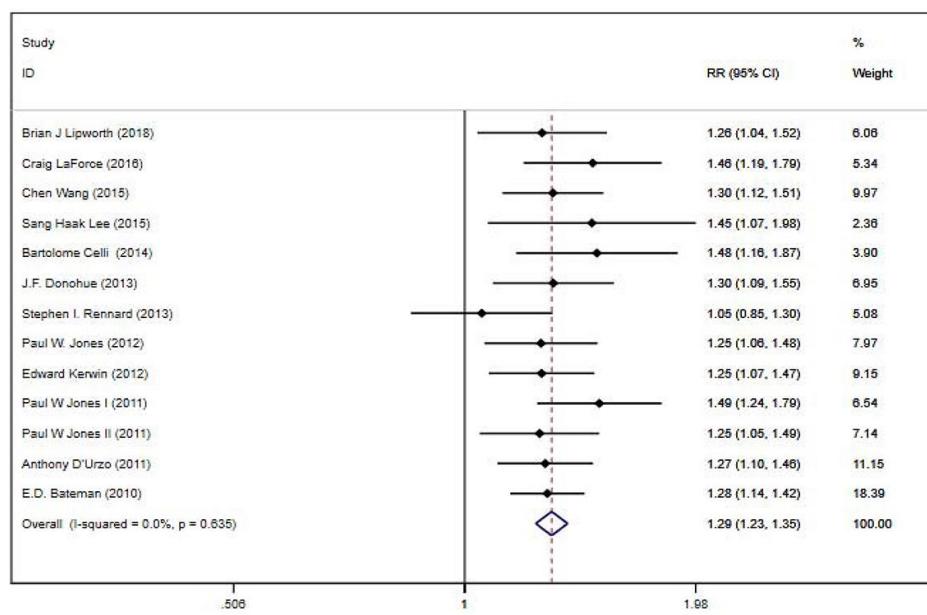


Fig. S9. Forest plot of TDI responders in COPD patients with LAMAs versus placebo

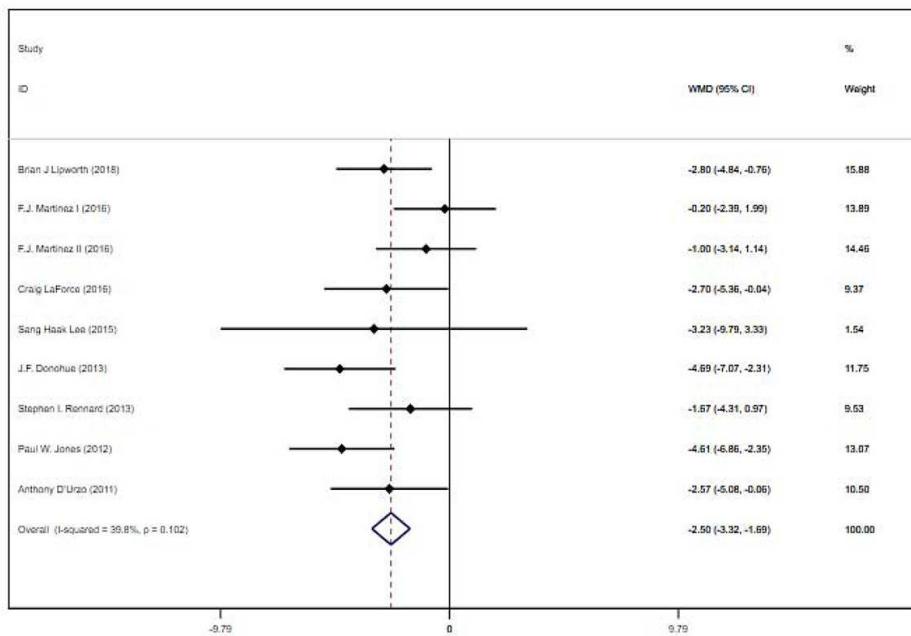


Fig. S10. Forest plot of SGRQ score in COPD patients with LAMAs versus placebo.

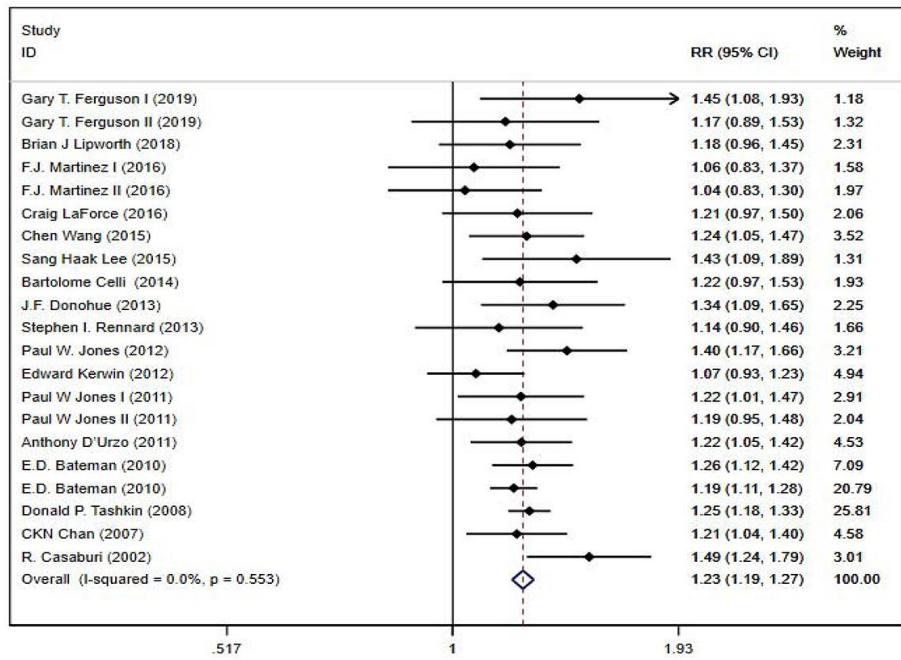


Fig. S11. Forest plot of SGRQ responders in COPD patients with LAMAs versus placebo.

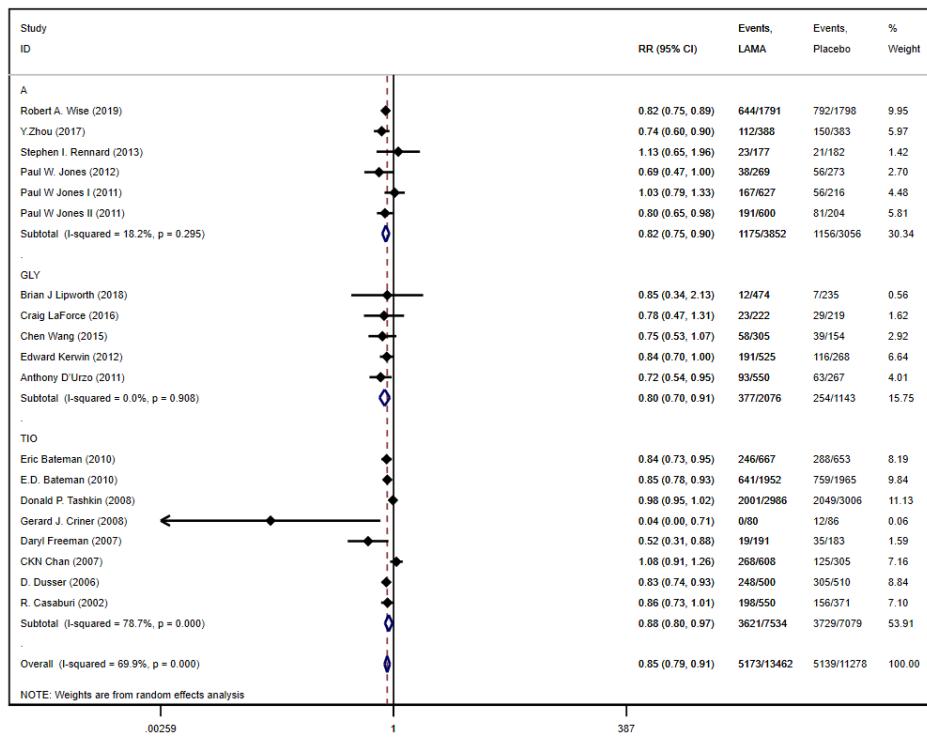


Fig. S12. Forest plot of the number of patients with at least one moderate or severe exacerbations with LAMAs versus placebo (subgroup analysis based on the drug type). Abbreviation: A: Aclidinium, Gly: Glycopyrronium, Tio: Tiotropium, U:umeclidinium, R: refevenacin.

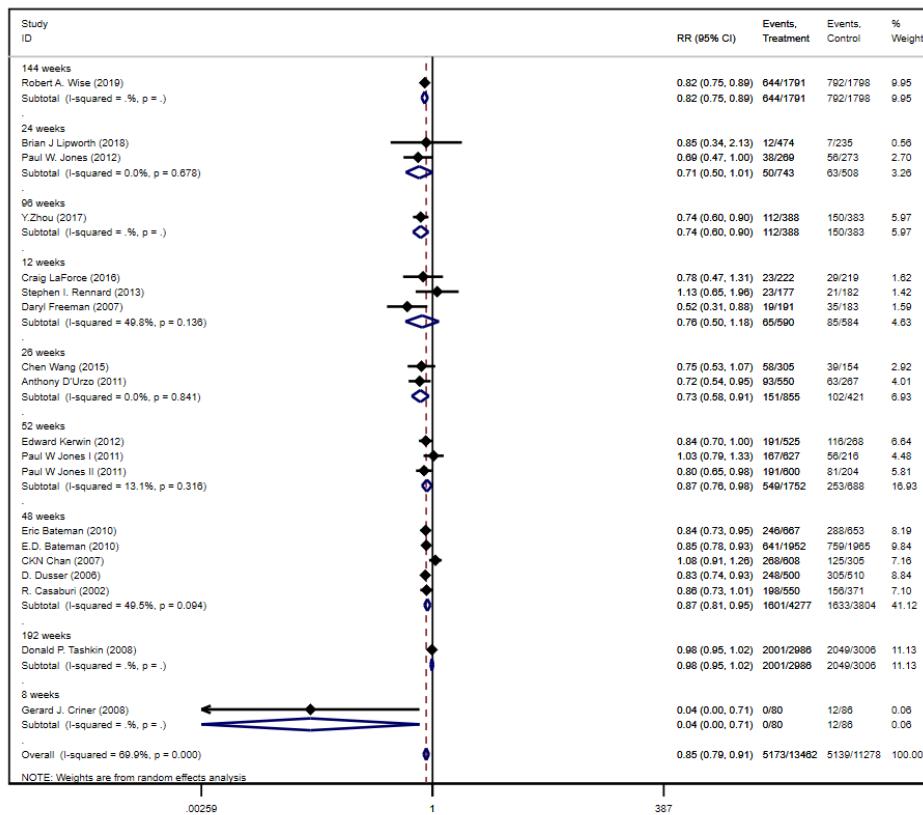


Fig. S13. Forest plot of the number of patients with at least one moderate or severe exacerbations with LAMAs versus placebo (subgroup analysis based on the duration)

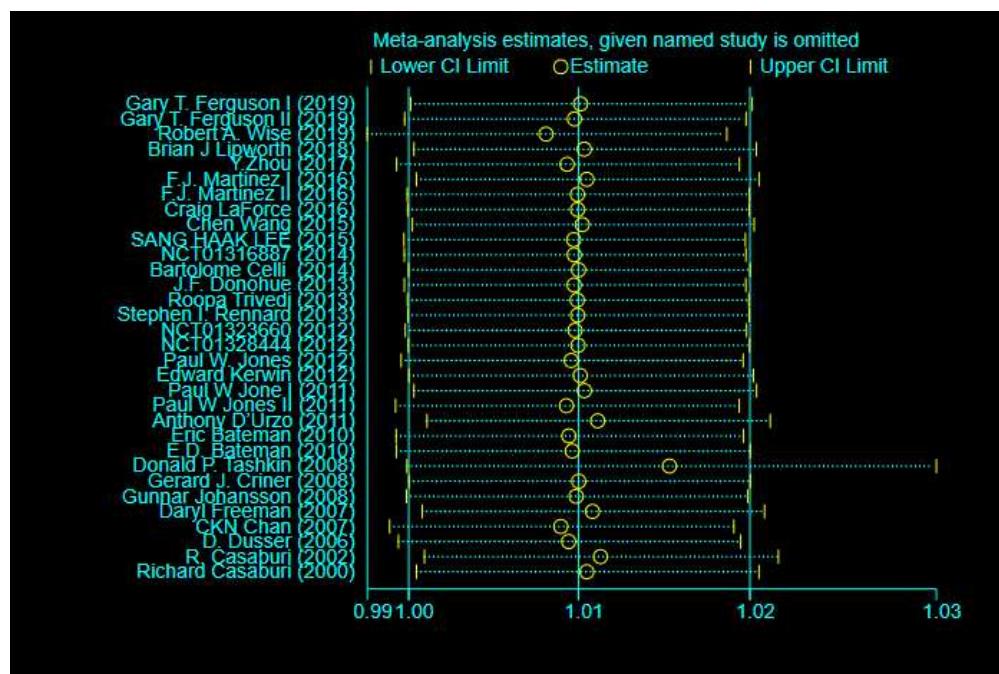


Fig. S14. Sensitivity analysis of all adverse events.

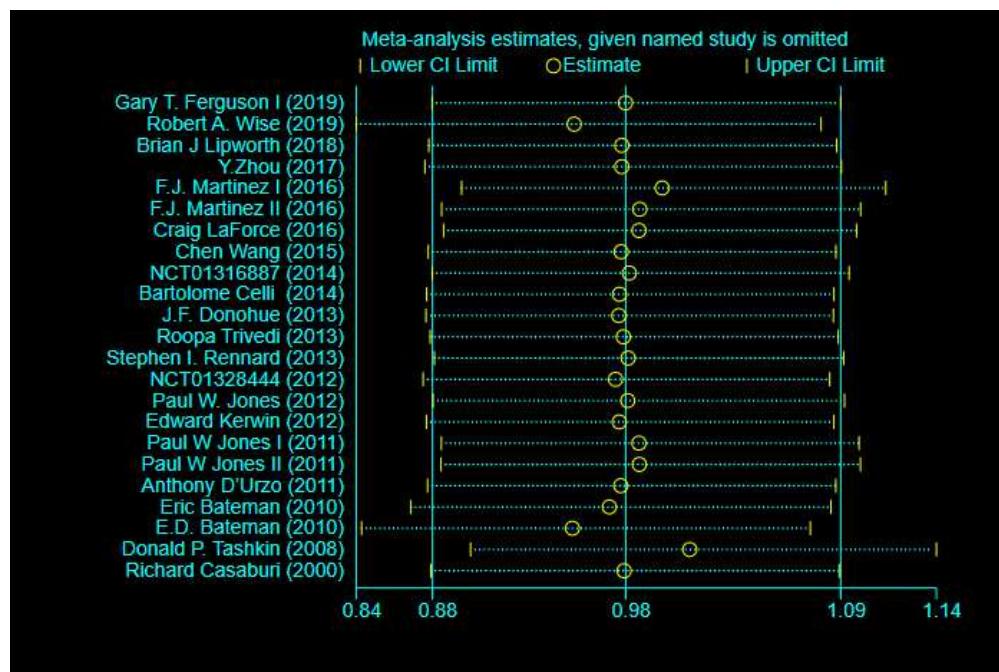


Fig. S15. Sensitivity analysis of cardiovascular events.

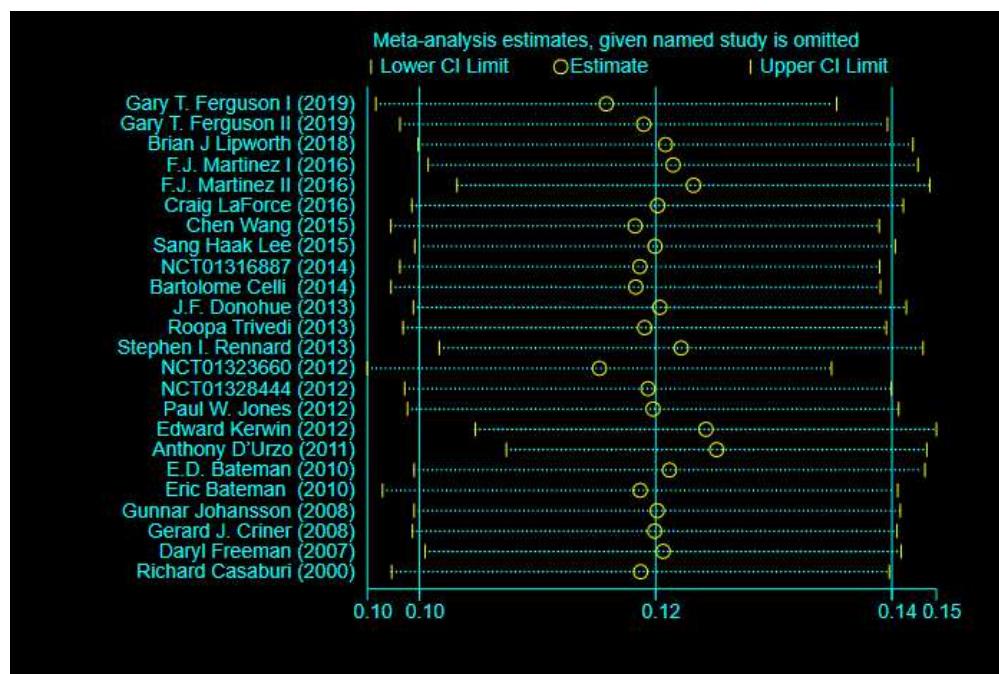


Fig. S16. Sensitivity analysis of trough FEV1.

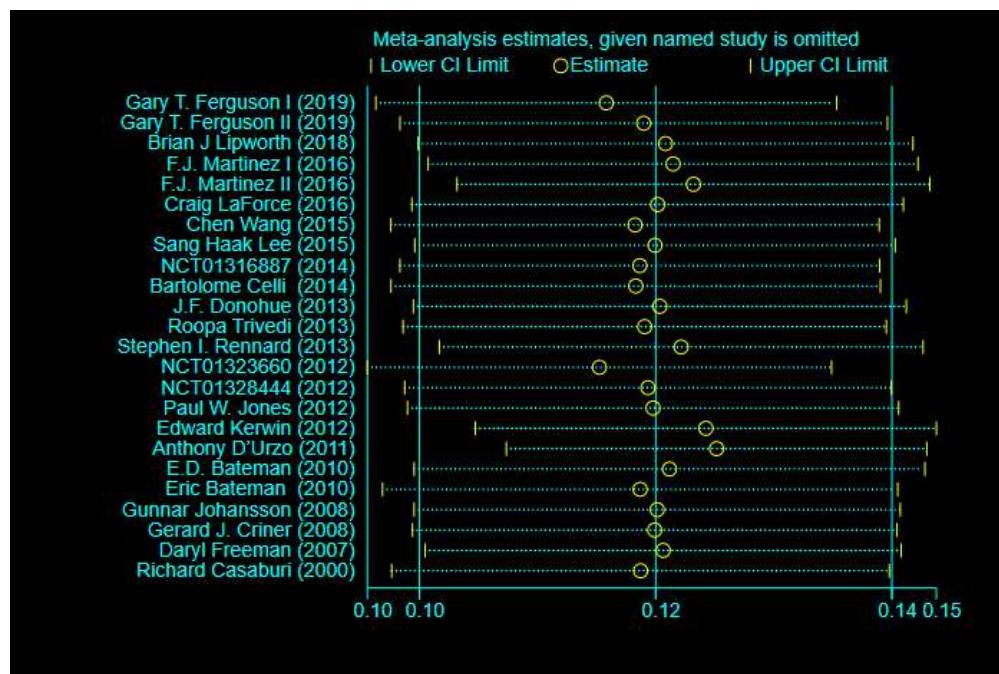


Fig. S17. Sensitivity analysis of the reduction of COPD exacerbation.

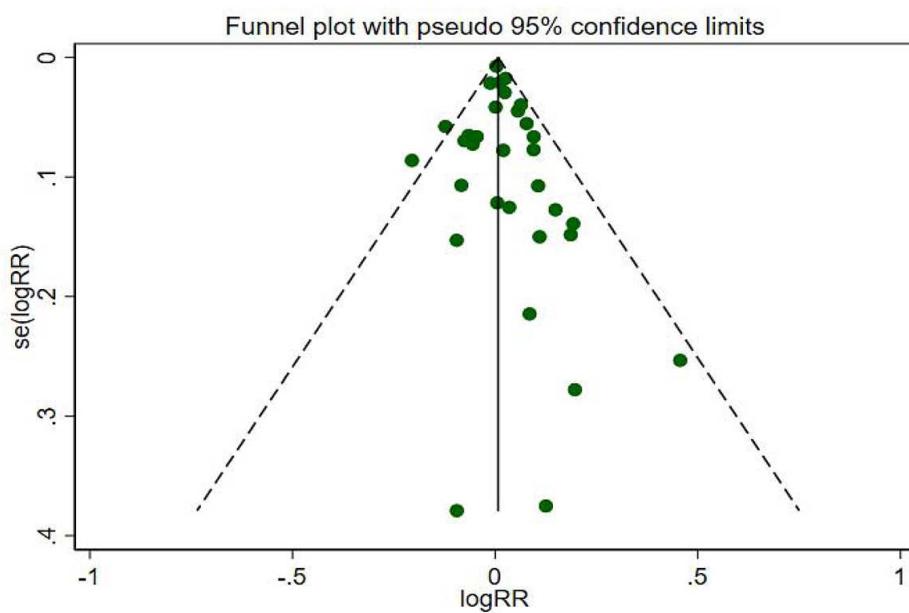


Fig. S18. Funnel plot for publication bias.

Table S1. Characteristic of included studies.

Study	Year	country	N	smoker (%)	pack-years	β 2- agonists use(%)	COPD severity(%)				Drug	Inhaler	Duration	outcome	
							LAMA/Placebo	mild	moderate	severe	very severe				
Ferguson G.T.*	2019	US	198/209	48.5/49.3	NA	39.9/35.4			NA			R175 µg qd	JN	12	①②③⑦
			197/208	47.7/45.7	NA	37.6/35.1			NA			R 175µg qd	JN	12	①③⑦
Robert A. Wise	2019	Multinational	1791/1798	43.8/43.3	NA	86.4/89.3	1.9/1.8	44.4/44.9	41.4/39.7	12.3/13.6		A 400 µg bid	DPI	144	①②⑧
Brian J Lipworth	2018	Multinational	480/238	44.1/48.1	44.8±25.5/ 45.7±26.4	NA	1.9/2.6	59.7/58.3	35.4/36.6	3.0/2.6		Gly 18 µg bid	MDI	24	①②③④ ⑤⑥⑦⑧
Y.Zhou	2017	China	388/383	41.2/40.2	50.6±57.8/ 55.1±86.1	NA	43.1/44.6	56.9/55.4	0/0	0/0		Tio 18 µg qd	DPI	96	①②③⑧
Fernando J. Martinez*	2016	Multinational	451/219	54.3/52.8	50.4±25.1/ 50.8±27.5	NA	0.2/0	52.8/53.0	39.9/39.3	7.1/7.8		Gly 18 µg bid	MDI	24	①②③⑥ ⑦
			439/223	51.5/49.3	50.4±26.4/ 53.2±25.5	6.4/8.5	0/0	53.8/52.5	40.8/44.8	5.5/2.7		Gly 18 µg bid	MDI	24	①②③⑥ ⑦
Craig LaForce	2016	US	222/219	61.7/60.3	NA	NA	NA	62.2/65.8	37.4/33.3	NA		Gly 15.6 µg bid	DPI	12	①②③④ ⑤⑥⑦⑧
Chen Wang	2015	Multinational	305/154	22.3/22.1	38.3±20.78/ 38.3±21.13	NA	0/0	49.2/53.2	50.8/46.8	0/0		Gly 50 µg qd	DPI	26	①②③⑤ ⑦⑧
Sang Haak Lee	2015	Korea	133/129	NA	39.4±17.3/ 42.5±18.3	NA	NA	56.6/56.6	41.4/43.4	NA		A 400 µg bid	DPI	12	①③④⑤ ⑥⑦
NCT01316887	2014	Multinational	407/275	53.0/52.0	NA	NA			NA			U 125 µg qd	DPI	24	①②③④ ⑤⑦
Bartolome Celli	2014	Multinational	227/109	NA	44.0±23.32/ 43.6±23.06	NA	0/0	48/44	44/48	8/8		U 125 µg qd	DPI	24	①②③
J.F. Donohue	2013	Multinational	418/280	50.0/54.0	46.8±27.03/ 47.2±27.21	NA	0/0	46/43	41/48	13/10		U 62.5 µg qd	DPI	24	①②③④ ⑤⑥⑦
Roopa Trivedi	2013	Multinational	69/68	57.0/53.0	47.5±18.6/ 52.3±30.2	NA	0/0	49/49	36/38	14/13		U 125 µg qd	DPI	12	①②③

Study	Year	country	N	smoker (%)	pack-years	β_2 -agonists use(%)	COPD severity(%)				Drug	Inhaler	Duration	outcome	
							LAMA/Placebo	mild	moderate	severe	very severe				
Stephen I. Rennard	2013	Multinational	177/182	50.3/56.0	54.2±27.7/ 52.6±28.4	61.0/54.4	0/1.1	44.6/62.1	54.2/36.8	0/0	A 400 µg bid	DPI	12	①②③④ ⑤⑥⑦⑧	
NCT01323660	2012	Multinational	307	NA	NA	NA			NA			U 125 µg qd	DPI	12	①③
NCT01328444	2012	Multinational	348	NA	NA	NA			NA			U 125 µg qd	DPI	12	①②③
Paul W. Jones	2012	Multinational	269/273	55.0/52.8	41.7±21.1/ 38.9±18.3	82.5/83.2	0/0	68.7/65.9	31.3/34.1	0/0	A 400 µg bid	DPI	24	①②③④ ⑤⑥⑦⑧	
Edward Kerwin	2012	Multinational	525/268	45.3/46.3	49.0±25.4/ 48.0±24.0	54.9/53.4	0/0	63.2/64.9	35.6/34.3	1.1/0.7	Gly 50 µg qd	DPI	52	①②③④ ⑤⑦⑧	
Paul W Jone*	2011	Multinational	627/216	45.1/45.4	40.4±21.0/ 38.4±18.3	68.6/59.7			NA			A 200 µg qd	DPI	52	①②⑤⑦ ⑧
			600/204	37.0/38.7	57.8±29.9/ 58.2±28.4	74.3/87.0			NA			A 200 µg qd	DPI	52	①②⑤⑦ ⑧
Anthony D'Urzo	2011	Multinational	550/267	32.7/34.1	NA	NA	0/0	60.2/62.2	39.5/37.1	0.4/0.7	Gly 50 µg qd	DPI	26	①②③④ ⑤⑥⑦⑧	
Eric Bateman	2010	Multinational	667/653	34.8/36.1	NA	87/82			NA			Tio 10 µg qd	SMI	48	①②③⑤ ⑦⑧
E.D. Bateman	2010	Multinational	1952/1965	35.7/35.9	46.0±26.1/ 45.0±26.5	90.9/89.8			NA			Tio 5 µg qd	SMI	48	①②③⑦ ⑧
Donald P. Tashkin	2008	Multinational	2986/3006	29.3/29.9	49.0±28.0/ 48.4±27.9	68.5/68.1	2/2	46/45	44/44	8/9	Tio 18 µg qd	DPI	192	①②⑦⑧	
Gerard J. Criner	2008	US	80/86	52.5/41.9	45.6 ± 26.7/ 47.1 ± 26.0	68.8/57.0			NA			Tio 18 µg qd	DPI	8	①③⑧
Gunnar Johansson	2008	Sweden	107/117	57.0/63.0	31.4±11.9/ 31.6±12.2	0.9/0	28.6/27.8	68.6/68.7	2.9/3.5	0/0	Tio 18 µg qd	DPI	12	①③	
Daryl Freeman	2007	UK	191/183	NA	36.9±16.9/ 37.9±17.7	31.27/31.51		45.0/50.3	50.8/48.1	4.2/1.6	Tio 18 µg qd	DPI	12	①③⑧	
CKN Chan	2007	Canada	608/305	32.0/30.0	50.2±22.6/ 51.0±26.3	64.0/69.8			NA			Tio 18 µg qd	DPI	48	①⑦⑧

Study	Year	country	N	smoker (%)	pack-years	β_2 -agonists use(%)	COPD severity(%)				Drug	Inhaler	Duration	outcome
							mild	moderate	severe	very severe				
				LAMA/Placebo									weeks	
D. Dusser	2006	France	500/510	27.0/24.0	NA	93.4/93.5		NA			Tio 18 µg qd	DPI	48	①⑧
R. Casaburi	2002	US	550/371	NA	63±31/ 59±30	99/99		NA			Tio 18 µg qd	DPI	48	①⑦⑧
Richard Casaburi	2000	US	279/191	NA	64.5±33.1/ 60.5±30.2	NA		NA			Tio 18 µg qd	DPI	13	①②③

Outcomes: ①all adverse events;②cardiovascular events;③trough FEV₁;④TDI focal score;⑤responder of TDI;⑥SGRQ score;⑦responder of SGRQ;⑧the number of patients with at least one moderate or severe exacerbations. Abbreviations: A: aclidinium; Tio: tiotropium; Gly: glycopyrronium; NA: not applicable. *: studies that one article reported two RCTs.

Table S2. The sensitivity analysis of included studies with regard to trough FEV₁

sensitivity analysis	Heterogeneity test		Effect size	
	I^2	tau ²	WMD and 95%CI	P
overall	86.60%	0.0023	0.122 (0.100, 0.144)	0
excluding Gary T. Ferguson I	84.80%	0.002	0.117 (0.096, 0.139)	0
excluding Gary T. Ferguson II	87.10%	0.0023	0.121 (0.098, 0.143)	0
excluding Brian J Lipworth	87.10%	0.0024	0.123 (0.100, 0.146)	0
excluding F.J. Martinez I	86.90%	0.0023	0.123 (0.101, 0.146)	0
excluding F.J. Martinez II	85.90%	0.0021	0.125 (0.103, 0.147)	0
excluding Craig LaForce	87.20%	0.0024	0.122 (0.099, 0.145)	0
excluding Chen Wang	87.00%	0.0023	0.120 (0.097, 0.142)	0
excluding Sang Haak Lee	87.20%	0.0023	0.122 (0.099, 0.144)	0
excluding NCT01316887	87.10%	0.0023	0.120 (0.098, 0.143)	0
excluding Bartolome Celli	86.90%	0.0023	0.120 (0.097, 0.143)	0
excluding J.F. Donohue	87.20%	0.0024	0.122 (0.099, 0.145)	0
excluding Roopa Trivedi	87.20%	0.0023	0.121 (0.098, 0.143)	0
excluding Stephen I. Rennard	86.70%	0.0023	0.124 (0.102, 0.147)	0
excluding NCT01323660	85.90%	0.0021	0.117 (0.095, 0.138)	0
excluding NCT01328444	87.20%	0.0023	0.121 (0.099, 0.144)	0
excluding Paul W. Jones	87.20%	0.0024	0.122 (0.099, 0.144)	0
excluding Edward Kerwin	85.40%	0.002	0.126 (0.105, 0.148)	0
excluding Anthony D'Urzo	81.60%	0.0016	0.127 (0.108, 0.147)	0
excluding E.D. Bateman	86.70%	0.0026	0.123 (0.099, 0.147)	0
excluding Eric Bateman	85.50%	0.0026	0.120 (0.096, 0.144)	0
excluding Gunnar Johansson	87.20%	0.0023	0.122 (0.099, 0.144)	0
excluding Gerard J. Criner	87.20%	0.0023	0.122 (0.099, 0.144)	0
excluding Daryl Freeman	87.20%	0.0023	0.122 (0.100, 0.145)	0
excluding Richard Casaburi	87.00%	0.0024	0.120 (0.097, 0.143)	0

Detailed search strategy**PubMed**

Search: (((((((((COPD[Title/Abstract]) OR (Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease[Title/Abstract])) OR (Chronic Obstructive Airway Disease[Title/Abstract])) OR (Chronic Obstructive Lung Disease[Title/Abstract]))) OR (Airflow Obstruction, Chronic[Title/Abstract])) OR (Airflow Obstructions, Chronic[Title/Abstract])) OR (Chronic Airflow Obstructions[Title/Abstract])) OR (Chronic Airflow Obstruction[Title/Abstract])) OR (COBD[Title/Abstract])) OR ("Pulmonary Disease, Chronic Obstructive"[Mesh])) AND ((((((((((LAMA[Title/Abstract]) OR (long-acting muscarinic antagonists[Title/Abstract])) OR (long acting muscarinic antagonists[Title/Abstract])) OR (aclidinium bromide[Title/Abstract])) OR (glycopyrronium bromide[Title/Abstract])) OR (tiotropium bromide[Title/Abstract])) OR (umeclidinium bromide[Title/Abstract])) OR

(aclidinium[Title/Abstract]))	OR	(glycopyrronium[Title/Abstract]))	OR
(tiotropium[Title/Abstract]))	OR	(umeclidinium[Title/Abstract]))	OR
(revefenacin[Title/Abstract]))	OR	(Glycopyrrolate[Title/Abstract]))	OR
(TD-4208[Title/Abstract]))	OR	(GSK573719[Title/Abstract])) Filters: Randomized Controlled Trial	

Embase

('chronic obstructive lung disease'/exp OR 'chronic airflow obstruction' OR 'chronic airway obstruction' OR 'chronic obstructive bronchitis' OR 'chronic obstructive bronchopulmonary disease' OR 'chronic obstructive lung disease' OR 'chronic obstructive lung disorder' OR 'chronic obstructive pulmonary disease' OR 'chronic obstructive pulmonary disorder' OR 'chronic obstructive respiratory disease' OR 'copd' OR 'lung chronic obstructive disease' OR 'lung disease, chronic obstructive' OR 'lung diseases, obstructive' OR 'obstructive lung disease' OR 'obstructive lung disease, chronic' OR 'obstructive pulmonary disease' OR 'obstructive respiratory disease' OR 'obstructive respiratory tract disease' OR 'pulmonary disease, chronic obstructive' OR 'pulmonary disorder, chronic obstructive') AND ('long-acting muscarinic antagonists' OR 'aclidinium bromide'/exp OR '3 [(hydroxy) di (thiophen 2 yl) acetoxy] 1 (3 phenoxypropyl) 1 azabicyclo [2.2.2] octan 1 ium bromide' OR '3 [[hydroxy (di 2 thienyl) acetyl] oxy] 1 (3 phenoxypropyl) 1 azoniabicyclo [2.2.2] octane bromide' OR '3 [[hydroxydi (thiophen 2 yl) acetyl] oxy] 1 (3 phenoxypropyl) 1 azoniabicyclo [2.2.2] octane bromide' OR '3 [hydroxybis (2 thienyl) acetoxy] 1 (3 phenoxypropyl) quinuclidinium bromide' OR 'aclidinium' OR 'aclidinium bromide' OR 'bretaris' OR 'bretaris genuair' OR 'eklira' OR 'eklira genuair' OR 'las 34273' OR 'las34273' OR 'tudorza' OR 'tudorza pressair' OR 'glycopyrronium'/exp OR '3 (2 cyclopentyl 2 hydroxy 2 phenylacetoxy) 1, 1 dimethylpyrrolidinium' OR '3 (2 cyclopentyl 2 hydroxy 2 phenylacetoxy) 1, 1 dimethylpyrrolidinium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate monohydrate' OR '3 (2 cyclopentyl 2 hydroxy 2 phenylacetoxy) 1, 1 dimethylpyrrolidinium bromide' OR '3 (2 cyclopentyl 2 hydroxy 2 phenylacetoxy) 1, 1 dimethylpyrrolidinium tosylate' OR 'ad 237' OR 'ad237' OR 'ahr 504' OR 'ahr504' OR 'asecrys' OR 'cuvposa' OR 'drm 04' OR 'drm04' OR 'enurev' OR 'enurev breezhaler' OR 'gastrodyn' OR 'gastrodyn inj' OR 'glersa' OR 'glycopyrrolate' OR 'glycopyrrolate inj' OR 'glycopyrronium' OR 'glycopyrronium bromide' OR 'glycopyrronium tosylate' OR 'glyrx-pf' OR 'lonhala magnair' OR 'mobinul' OR 'nodapton' OR 'nva 237' OR 'nva237' OR 'robinal' OR 'robinol' OR 'robinul' OR 'robinul forte' OR 'robinul inj.' OR 'robinul v' OR 'seebri' OR 'seebri breezhaler' OR 'seebri neohaler' OR 'sialanar' OR 'sroton' OR 'strodin' OR 'tarodyn' OR 'tarodyn' OR 'tovanor' OR 'tovanor breezhaler' OR 'tiotropium bromide'/exp OR '7beta [[hydroxybis (2 thienyl) acetyl] oxy] 9, 9 dimethyl 3 oxa 9 azoniatricyclo [3.3.1.0 2, 4] nonane bromide' OR '7beta [hydroxybis (2 thienyl) acetoxy] 9, 9 dimethyl 3 oxa 9 azoniatricyclo [3.3.1.0 2, 4] nonane bromide' OR 'ba 679 br' OR 'ba679 br' OR 'braltus' OR 'favynd' OR 'gregal' OR 'spiriva' OR 'spiriva handihaler' OR 'spiriva respimat' OR 'srivasso' OR 'tiotropium' OR 'tiotropium bromide' OR 'tiotropium bromide monohydrate' OR 'tiotrus' OR 'tiova rotacaps' OR 'umeclidinium'/exp OR '1 [2 (benzyloxy) ethyl] 4 (alpha hydroxybenzhydryl) quinuclidinium bromide' OR '1 [2 (benzyloxy) ethyl] 4 (hydroxydiphenylmethyl) 1 azoniabicyclo [2.2.2] octane' OR '1 [2 (benzyl) oxy] ethyl] 4 [hydroxydi (phenyl) methyl] 1 azabicyclo [2.2.2] octan 1 ium bromide' OR '4 (hydroxydiphenylmethyl) 1 [2 (phenylmethoxy) ethyl] 1 azoniabicyclo [2.2.2] octane' OR 'ellipta' OR 'ellipta incruste' OR 'encruste ellipta' OR 'gsk 573719' OR 'gsk 573719a' OR 'gsk-573719' OR 'gsk-573719a' OR 'gsk573719' OR 'gsk573719a' OR 'incruste' OR 'incruste ellipta' OR 'rolufa' OR 'rolufa ellipta' OR 'umeclidinium' OR 'umeclidinium bromide' OR 'ipratropium bromide'/exp OR '3 (3 hydroxy 1 oxo 2 phenylpropoxy) 8

methyl 8 (1 methylethyl) 8 azoniabicyclo [3.2.1] octane bromide' OR 'aerovent' OR 'altyonz' OR 'altyonz inhaler' OR 'apo-ipravent' OR 'apoven' OR 'aproven' OR 'atem' OR 'atroaldo' OR 'atrodil' OR 'atronase' OR 'atrovent' OR 'atrovent aerosol' OR 'atrovent enfants' OR 'atrovent forte' OR 'atrovent hfa' OR 'atrovent inhaler' OR 'atrovent n' OR 'atrovent nasal' OR 'broncovent' OR 'inhalvent' OR 'ipra uni-dose' OR 'ipratropium' OR 'ipratropium bromide' OR 'ipratropium salt' OR 'ipravent' OR 'iprava' OR 'iprohalex' OR 'ipvent' OR 'itrop' OR 'n isopropylatropinium' OR 'narilet' OR 'nebu trop' OR 'nebu-trop' OR 'responin' OR 'responin nebuls' OR 'rhinatec' OR 'riatec' OR 'sch 1000' OR 'sch1000') AND ('placebo'/exp OR 'placebo' OR 'placebo gel' OR 'placebos') AND ('randomized controlled trial'/exp OR 'controlled trial, randomized' OR 'randomised controlled study' OR 'randomised controlled trial' OR 'randomized controlled study' OR 'randomized controlled trial' OR 'trial, randomized controlled')

Cochrane Library

ID Search Hits

- #1 MeSH descriptor: [Pulmonary Disease, Chronic Obstructive] explode all trees 5838
- #2 COPD 17120
- #3 Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease 14572
- #4 COBD 90
- #5 Chronic Airflow Obstruction 742
- #6 Chronic Airflow Obstructions 5
- #7 Airflow Obstructions, Chronic 5
- #8 Airflow Obstruction, Chronic 742
- #9 Chronic Obstructive Lung Disease 11668
- #10 Chronic Obstructive Airway Disease 2042
- #11 #1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4 OR #5 OR #6 OR #7 OR #8 OR #9 OR #10 22261
- #12 MeSH descriptor: [Muscarinic Antagonists] explode all trees 907
- #13 long-acting muscarinic antagonists 288
- #14 revefenacin 38
- #15 umeclidinium 388
- #16 tiotropium 2378
- #17 glycopyrronium 1042
- #18 aclidinium 346
- #19 umeclidinium bromide 110
- #20 tiotropium bromide 1453
- #21 glycopyrronium bromide 662
- #22 aclidinium bromide 309
- #23 long acting muscarinic antagonists 302
- #24 #12 OR #13 OR #14 OR #15 OR #16 OR #17 OR #18 OR #19 OR #20 OR #21 OR #22 OR #23 4493
- #25 #11 AND #24 2893
- #26 RCT 35501
- #27 Randomized Controlled Trial 1045668
- #28 #26 OR #27 1050695
- #29 #25 AND #28 1583

Web Of Science

#1 **TOPIC:** (COBD) *OR TOPIC:* (Chronic Airflow Obstructions) *OR TOPIC:* (COPD) *OR TOPIC:* (Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease) *OR TOPIC:* (Chronic Obstructive Airway Disease) *OR TOPIC:* (Chronic Obstructive Lung Disease) *OR TOPIC:* (Airflow Obstruction, Chronic) *OR TOPIC:* (Airflow Obstructions, Chronic) *OR TOPIC:* (Chronic Airflow Obstruction)

Databases= WOS, BIOSIS, KJD, MEDLINE, RSCI, SCIELO Timespan=All years

Search language=Auto

#2 **TOPIC:** (revfenacin) *OR TOPIC:* (long-acting muscarinic antagonists) *OR TOPIC:* (LAMA) *OR TOPIC:* (long acting muscarinic antagonists) *OR TOPIC:* (aclidinium bromide) *OR TOPIC:* (glycopyrronium bromide) *OR TOPIC:* (tiotropium bromide) *OR TOPIC:* (umeclidinium bromide) *OR TOPIC:* (aclidinium) *OR TOPIC:* (glycopyrronium) *OR TOPIC:* (tiotropium) *OR TOPIC:* (umeclidinium)

Databases= WOS, BIOSIS, KJD, MEDLINE, RSCI, SCIELO Timespan=All years

Search language=Auto

#3 #2 AND #1

Databases= WOS, BIOSIS, KJD, MEDLINE, RSCI, SCIELO Timespan=All years

Search language=Auto