

Table S1. Regression coefficients of number of MetS components for Trabecular Bone Score in subpopulation.

| Variables | Model 1 ^a β^b (95% CI) | P Value | Model 2 ^a β^b (95% CI) | P Value | Model 3 ^a β^b (95% CI) | P Value | Model 4 ^a β^b (95% CI) | P Value |
|--------------------------------|--|------------|--|------------|--|------------|--|------------|
| Mexican American male | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -0.020(-0.049,0.010) | 0.188 | -0.005(-0.034,-0.023) | 0.714 | 0.021(-0.004,0.045) | 0.095 | 0.021(-0.003,0.046) | 0.086 |
| 2 | -0.047(-0.077,-0.016) | 0.003 | -0.029(-0.059,0.001) | 0.056 | 0.014(-0.012,0.040) | 0.290 | 0.016(-0.010,0.041) | 0.229 |
| 3 | -0.097(-0.131,-0.064) | <0.001 | -0.079(-0.111,-0.046) | <0.001 | 0.005(-0.025,0.035) | 0.744 | 0.006(-0.025,0.036) | 0.720 |
| ≥4 | -0.165(-0.200,-0.129) | <0.001 | -0.128(-0.164,-0.092) | <0.001 | -0.027(-0.061,0.008) | 0.125 | -0.028(-0.062,0.007) | 0.115 |
| Mexican American female | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -0.067(-0.103,-0.031) | <0.001 | -0.051(-0.083,-0.018) | 0.003 | -0.025(-0.057,0.007) | 0.121 | -0.023(-0.055,0.009) | 0.161 |
| 2 | -0.105(-0.141,-0.069) | <0.001 | -0.081(-0.115,-0.048) | <0.001 | -0.035(-0.068,-0.001) | 0.045 | -0.034(-0.068,0.000) | 0.047 |
| 3 | -0.091(-0.127,-0.056) | <0.001 | -0.060(-0.093,-0.026) | 0.001 | -0.008(-0.043,0.026) | 0.644 | -0.007(-0.041,0.028) | 0.710 |
| ≥4 | -0.157(-0.195,-0.120) | <0.001 | -0.105(-0.142,-0.068) | <0.001 | -0.045(-0.084,-0.006) | 0.023 | -0.045(-0.084,-0.006) | 0.026 |
| Other Hispanic male | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -0.042(-0.109,0.025) | 0.209 | -0.041(-0.108,0.027) | 0.231 | -0.038(-0.106,0.030) | 0.262 | -0.042(-0.114,0.031) | 0.249 |
| 2 | -0.061(-0.123,0.002) | 0.057 | -0.057(-0.122,0.007) | 0.079 | -0.033(-0.102,0.035) | 0.335 | -0.036(-0.107,0.036) | 0.320 |
| 3 | -0.082(-0.181,0.017) | 0.103 | -0.074(-0.178,0.030) | 0.160 | -0.052(-0.156,0.052) | 0.322 | -0.041(-0.153,0.071) | 0.463 |
| ≥4 | -0.184(-0.251,-0.118) | <0.001 | -0.180(-0.249,-0.111) | <0.001 | -0.128(-0.217,-0.039) | 0.006 | -0.125(-0.217,-0.033) | 0.009 |
| Other Hispanic female | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -0.030(-0.107,0.048) | 0.440 | -0.023(-0.090,0.043) | 0.479 | 0.007(-0.057,0.071) | 0.824 | 0.002(-0.063,0.067) | 0.959 |
| 2 | -0.050(-0.128,0.027) | 0.199 | -0.015(-0.083,0.054) | 0.663 | 0.034(-0.035,0.103) | 0.323 | 0.034(-0.036,0.103) | 0.333 |
| 3 | -0.113(-0.190,-0.035) | 0.005 | -0.059(-0.131,0.013) | 0.104 | -0.032(-0.101,0.037) | 0.355 | -0.031(-0.103,0.041) | 0.394 |
| ≥4 | -0.170(-0.305,-0.035) | 0.015 | -0.045(-0.176,0.087) | 0.499 | -0.029(-0.148,0.091) | 0.630 | -0.029(-0.148,0.090) | 0.625 |
| Non-Hispanic male | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -0.051(-0.070,-0.031) | <0.001 | -0.028(-0.046,-0.009) | 0.004 | 0.016(0.00,0.033) | 0.048 | 0.016(0.00,0.032) | 0.049 |
| 2 | -0.071(-0.091,-0.051) | <0.001 | -0.048(-0.067,-0.029) | <0.001 | 0.019(0.001,0.036) | 0.036 | 0.019(0.001,0.036) | 0.034 |
| 3 | -0.127(-0.147,-0.106) | <0.001 | -0.097(-0.117,-0.077) | <0.001 | -0.001(-0.021,0.019) | 0.918 | 0.00(-0.020,0.019) | 0.985 |
| ≥4 | -0.161(-0.184,-0.137) | <0.001 | -0.129(-0.152,-0.106) | <0.001 | -0.012(-0.035,0.011) | 0.295 | -0.013(-0.035,0.010) | 0.268 |

| | Non-Hispanic female | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
| 1 | -0.037(-0.057,-0.018) | <0.001 | -0.020(-0.037,-0.003) | 0.023 | 0.012(-0.004,0.029) | 0.136 | 0.011(-0.005,0.028) | 0.170 |
| 2 | -0.093(-0.114,-0.073) | <0.001 | -0.048(-0.067,-0.029) | <0.001 | 0.009(-0.010,0.028) | 0.360 | 0.010(-0.009,0.029) | 0.298 |
| 3 | -0.112(-0.133,-0.091) | <0.001 | -0.075(-0.094,-0.056) | <0.001 | 0.00(-0.021,0.021) | 0.991 | 0.001(-0.019,0.022) | 0.886 |
| ≥4 | -0.156(-0.182,-0.131) | <0.001 | -0.100(-0.123,-0.077) | <0.001 | -0.018(-0.042,0.007) | 0.154 | -0.018(-0.042,0.006) | 0.146 |
| | Non-Hispanic Black male | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -0.065(-0.090,-0.041) | <0.001 | -0.055(-0.079,-0.030) | <0.001 | -0.025(-0.048,-0.003) | 0.029 | -0.029(-0.051,-0.007) | 0.011 |
| 2 | -0.086(-0.115,-0.057) | <0.001 | -0.068(-0.097,-0.038) | <0.001 | -0.018(-0.046,0.010) | 0.202 | -0.021(-0.049,0.007) | 0.137 |
| 3 | -0.121(-0.157,-0.086) | <0.001 | -0.102(-0.138,-0.066) | <0.001 | -0.045(-0.079,-0.011) | 0.009 | -0.043(-0.076,-0.010) | 0.011 |
| ≥4 | -0.185(-0.222,-0.149) | <0.001 | -0.166(-0.202,-0.129) | <0.001 | -0.087(-0.124,-0.051) | <0.001 | -0.091(-0.127,-0.055) | <0.001 |
| | Non-Hispanic Black female | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -0.071(-0.103,-0.039) | <0.001 | -0.054(-0.085,-0.023) | 0.001 | -0.006(-0.036,0.023) | 0.676 | -0.008(-0.038,0.022) | 0.583 |
| 2 | -0.149(-0.182,-0.117) | <0.001 | -0.114(-0.147,-0.082) | <0.001 | -0.046(-0.079,-0.013) | 0.006 | -0.048(-0.081,-0.015) | 0.005 |
| 3 | -0.165(-0.203,-0.128) | <0.001 | -0.109(-0.149,-0.070) | <0.001 | -0.037(-0.076,0.002) | 0.063 | -0.038(-0.078,0.001) | 0.059 |
| ≥4 | -0.197(-0.242,-0.152) | <0.001 | -0.144(-0.190,0.098) | <0.001 | -0.066(-0.111,-0.022) | 0.004 | -0.070(-0.115,-0.025) | 0.002 |
| | Other race - male | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -0.037(-0.141,0.067) | 0.472 | -0.012(-0.124,0.100) | 0.828 | 0.006(-0.099,0.111) | 0.908 | -0.002(-0.102,0.099) | 0.971 |
| 2 | -0.078(-0.175,0.020) | 0.115 | -0.055(-0.159,-0.049) | 0.295 | 0.013(-0.094,0.120) | 0.812 | 0.012(-0.088,0.112) | 0.811 |
| 3 | -0.182(-0.288,-0.076) | 0.001 | -0.156(-0.270,-0.043) | 0.008 | -0.060(-0.183,0.064) | 0.335 | -0.051(-0.167,0.066) | 0.384 |
| ≥4 | -0.136(-0.256,-0.160) | 0.027 | -0.100(-0.234,0.034) | 0.141 | 0.024(-0.125,0.173) | 0.748 | 0.038(-0.102,0.179) | 0.583 |
| | Other race – female | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -0.035(-0.103,-0.039) | 0.201 | -0.020(-0.070,0.029) | 0.411 | -0.001(-0.045,0.044) | 0.976 | -0.008(-0.056,-0.041) | 0.754 |
| 2 | -0.117(-0.182,-0.117) | <0.001 | -0.104(-0.158,-0.050) | <0.001 | -0.036(-0.091,0.019) | 0.193 | -0.037(-0.096,0.023) | 0.222 |
| 3 | -0.114(-0.203,-0.128) | 0.001 | -0.082(-0.141,-0.022) | 0.008 | -0.026(-0.083,0.031) | 0.362 | -0.032(-0.092,0.028) | 0.287 |
| ≥4 | -0.161(-0.242,-0.152) | 0.001 | -0.126(-0.211,-0.041) | 0.004 | -0.031(-0.122,0.059) | 0.490 | -0.041(-0.135,0.052) | 0.377 |

^a Adjusted covariates:

Model 1: unadjusted

Model 2: adjustment for age, race

Model 3: adjustment for age, race, body mass index, C-reactive protein

Model 4: adjustment for age, race, body mass index, C-reactive protein, cigarette smoking, ever told you had congestive heart failure, ever told you had coronary heart disease, ever told you had cancer or malignancy

β^b was interpreted as change of Trabecular Bone Score for each increase in MetS